



EMERGENCY PROTECTION OF PIPELINES AND EQUIPMENT



Gastech EXHIBITION & CONFERENCE

30TH EDITION

17 - 20 SEPTEMBER 2018 BARCELONA, SPAIN



The main causes of accidents in pipeline systems are:

- > Vibrations and water hammers
- > Fabrication defects
- > Installation errors
- > Corrosion and wear





Water hammers

Fatigue failure of pipelines

Seal failure





Necessity to provide of effective means of suppression



<u>Water hammer</u> is pressure jump that occurs at sudden stop of flow and it's spread with transonic speed in pipelines

Water hammer is the most dangerous:

- at the places of installation of valves and gate valves
- during irregular work of the pumps and their abrupt shutdown
- at the places of the pipelines' sharp turns
- in rigid pipes
- at sharp narrowing of diameter
- at high flow rates





www.Several ways of suppression of water hammers and vibrations:



Short term of operation and rapid wear of membranes, limitation of the frequency range.



constraint the activity of the system.

The unit is likely to fail.



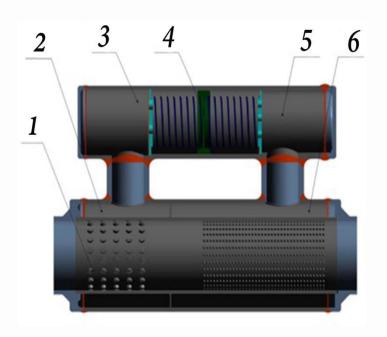


- ✓ a passive system
- ✓ its damping elements don't wear out
- ✓ there are no limits in the frequency range





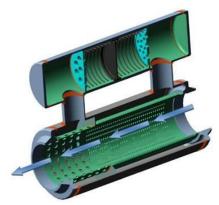
Principles of operation



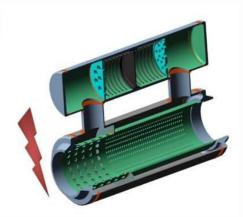
- (1) body (containing perforated pipeline)
- (2) and (6) expansion chambers
- (3) and (5) damping chambers
- (4) spring-loaded piston/ball

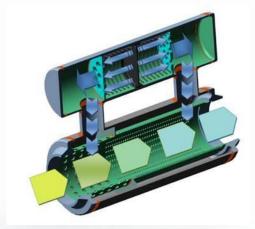


PRINCIPLE OF OPERATION

















Pressure autostabilizer



Pipe type

Diameter: 6 - 300 mm



Chamber type

Diameter: 100 - 2000 mm









Pressure: up to 45 MPa

Working temperature: *up to 550°C*Minimal service life: *30 years*



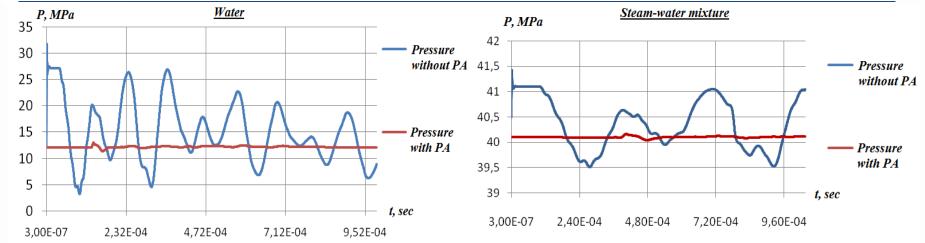
RM-Invest

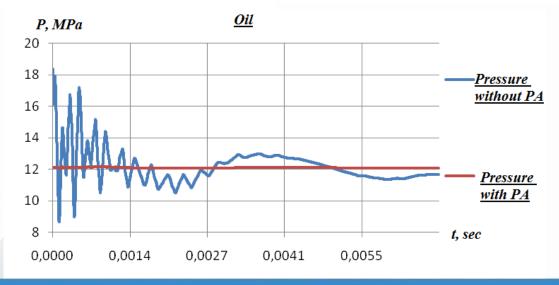
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DIAGRAMS OF PRESSURE SURGES DUE TO VIBRATIONS AND WATER HAMMERS









PA TESTING AT «NUCLEAR POWER PLANT TESTING AND RESEARCH CENTER» (MOSCOW)

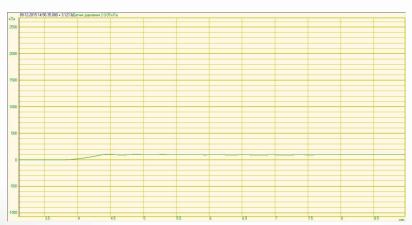




Field testing was carried out by TechPromArma using specialized measuring equipment



Picture 1 – Water hammer without PA (Dn 80)



Picture 2 – Water hammer with PA (Dn 80)





PA TESTING AT «NUCLEAR POWER PLANT TESTING AND RESEARCH CENTER» (MOSCOW)





Picture 1 - Water hammer without PA (Dn 200)



Picture 2 - Water hammer with PA (Dn 200)

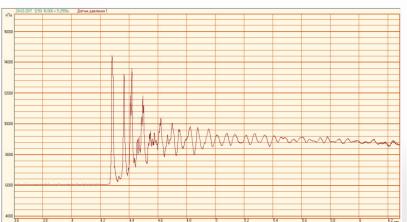




PILOT TESTING AT PJSC «LUKOIL» 29.03.2017

without PA installation





with PA installation









DELIVERY OF PA FOR PJSC «LUKOIL»

Subsurface area for injection of stratal water "Yareganeft"

Varandei oil field Water pipe



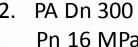


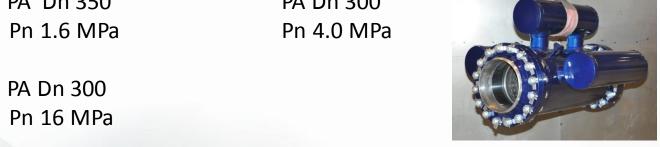




PA Dn 350

PA Dn 300







PA APPLICATION ON POWER ENGINEERING FACILITIES









- ➤ Smolensk NPP
- ➤ Kalinin NPP
- ➤ Rostov NPP
- ➤ Leningrad NPP
- ➤ BELARUSKALI;
- ➤ Borisov CHPP etc.







REPORT ON STRENGTH ASSESSMENT OF PIPELINES

Cases under consideration

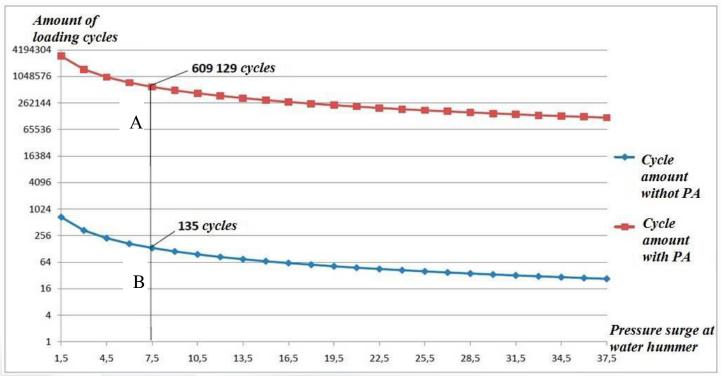


Pipelines without PA

135 Water hummers

Pipelines with PA

609 129 Water hummers



Pipeline with PA withstands 4500 times more of water hummer cycles!





PRACTICAL RESULTS OF PRESSURE AUTOSTABILIZER OPERATION

Reducing accident rate of pipelines and their equipment

Increasing residual life operation of pipeline systems 1,5-2 times

Reducing operating costs of pipelines and equipment

Reducing direct and indirect costs on preventive, accidental and recovery works

Application fields of pressure autostabilizer

At pipelines in different systems such as:

- Power industry (Nuclear Power Plant, Thermal Power Station, Hydroelectric Power Stations of different types, Hydropower Plant)
- ➤ Municipal water and sewage systems
- ➤ Oil and Gas industry
- Metallurgical engineering
- ➤ Chemical industry











Advantages of the PA

- water hammer amplitudes and pressure pulsation in pipelines are mitigated to a safe level
- instant response (up to 0,003 seconds)
- unlimited range of damped frequencies
- dampening of noise and acoustic disturbances in the flow
- pressure stabilisation is independent of changes in process fluid temperature
- no loss of process fluid
- fighting transient pressure droops
- no need for operational maintenance
- no need for additional tuning during installation
- autostabilizers are self-contained, self operated, energy-independent devices
- no additional flow resistance
- environmentally friendly





CERTIFICATION

International Certificate ISO 9001 Quality Management System





International Certificates CE- marking





Certificates of Compliance Technical Regulations of the Customs Union RU C-RU.MX12.B.00003, TC RU C-RU.MX12.B.00004





Certificates of Compliance at Nuclear Power Plants









PATENTS

European Patent Organisation makes a desision to grant the **European Patent**



The USA Patent Method of damping pressure fluctuations in main delivery pipelines **Invention Patent**



EA. Method of damping pressure fluctuations impulses of transported medium in main delivery pipelines **Invention Patent**

Nº 026034 of 28.02.17.



Method of damping pressure fluctuations in main delivery pipelines **Invention Patent** Nº 2531483 of 31.07.13, expires 31.07. 2033.



Device for damping pressure fluctuations in main delivery pipelines **Utility Model** № 135427 of 10.12.13, expires 31.07.2023.



Pressure stabilizer of transported medium with external impulse relievers **Utility Model** №138548 of 31.07.13, expired 31.07.2023.

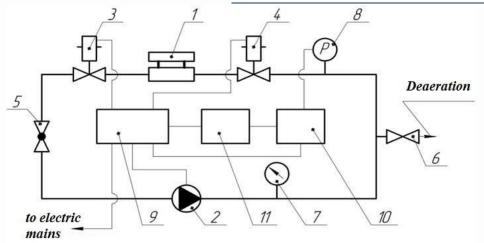


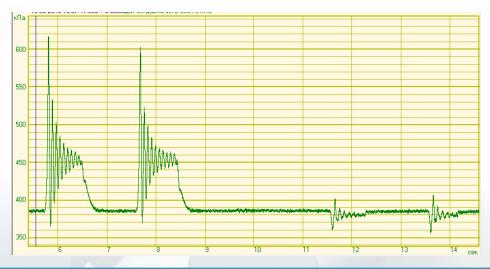
Collapsible autoreliever of pressure surges in process medium in main delivery pipelines **Utility Model** № 136523 of 31.07.13, expired 31.07.2023.





HYDRAULIC TEST STAND OF PA PERFORMANCE











GUIDELINES FOR PA INSTALLATION

Installation site	Diagram installation
Under pipe restrictor	→
In case of lining-up of pipes D1>D2.	$\begin{array}{c c} & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$
After check valve	→
On vertical section with possibility of circulation backflow, after check valve (in the direction of working fluid)	





Thank you for your attention